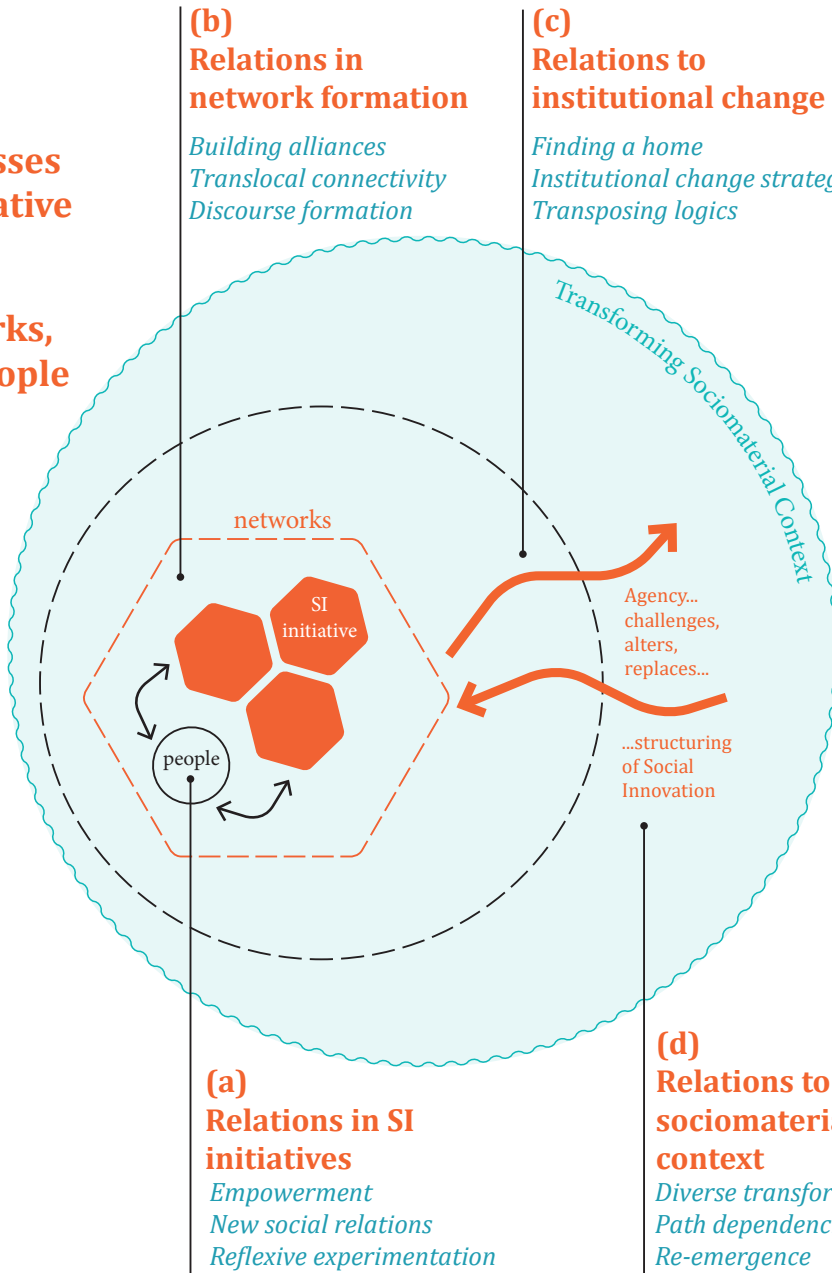


## (?)

How do TSI processes lead to transformative change?

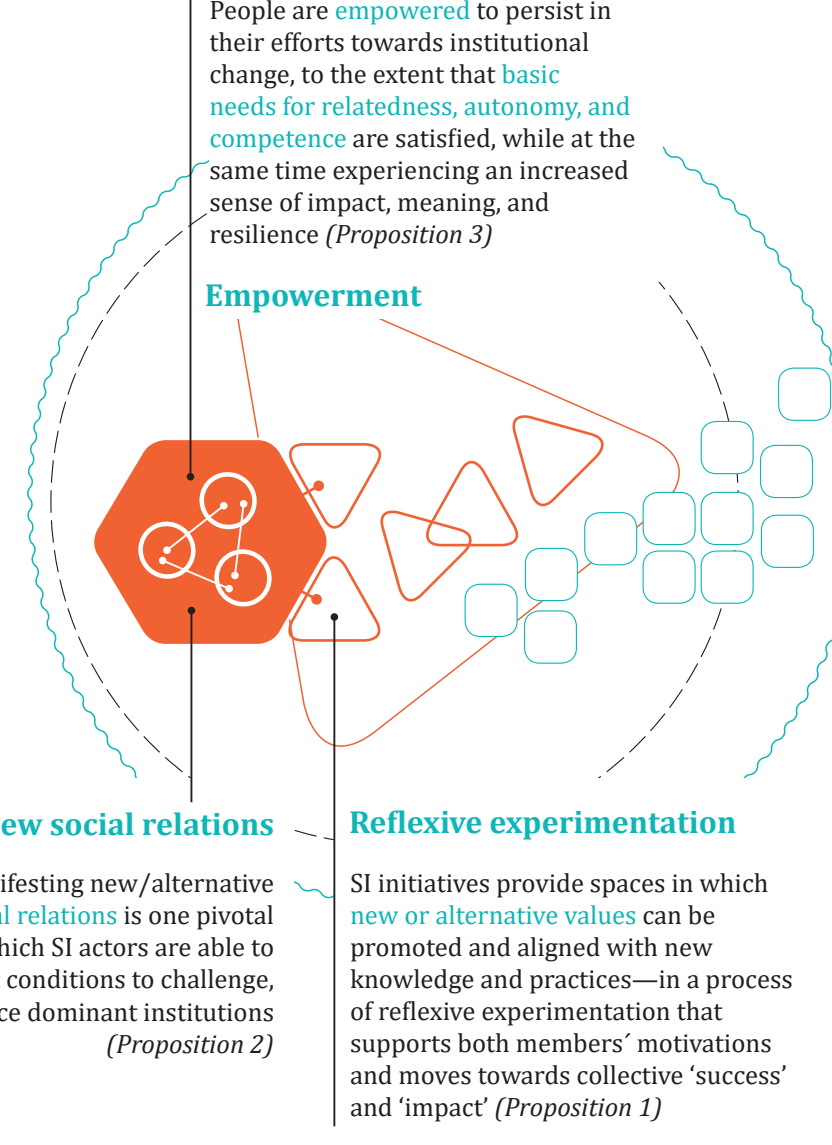
How are SI networks, initiatives, and people (dis)empowered?

### A TSI process

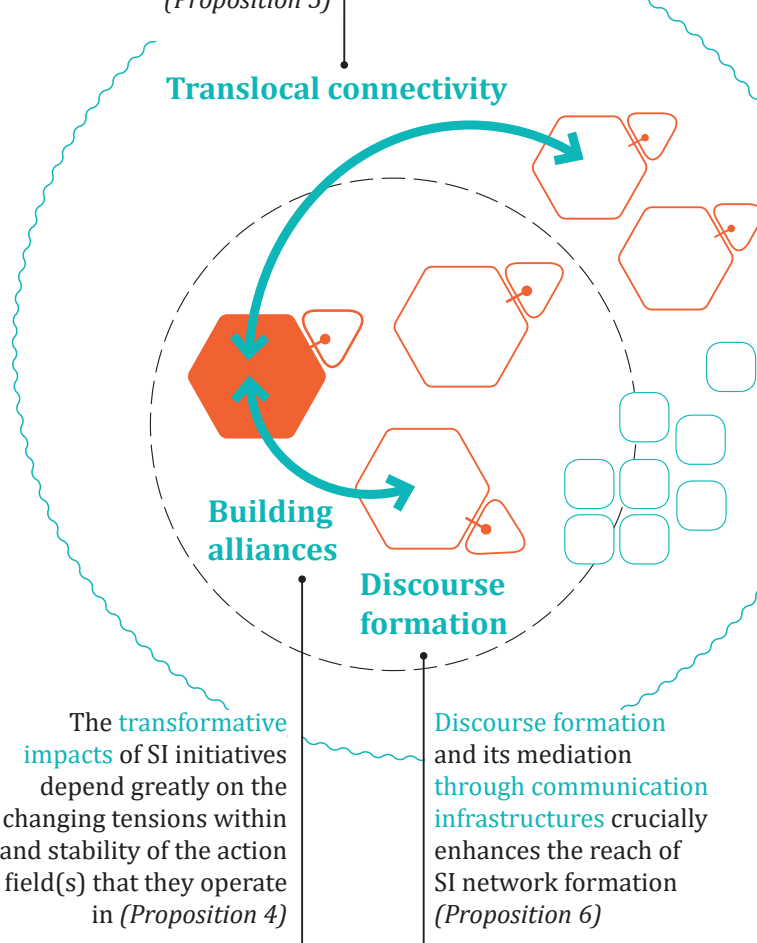


## (a)

Relations in SI initiatives  
Empowerment of people in TSI processes



Transnational networks are crucially **empowering** local SI initiatives (*Proposition 5*)



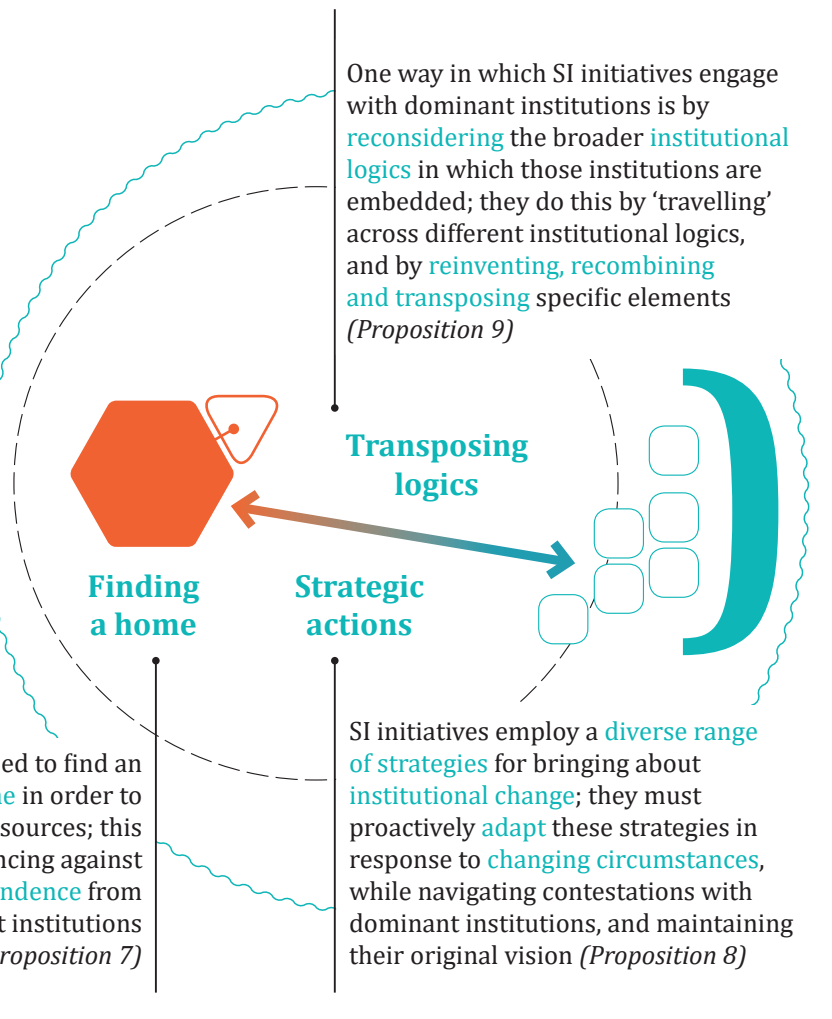
## (b)

Relations in network formation  
Network formation processes

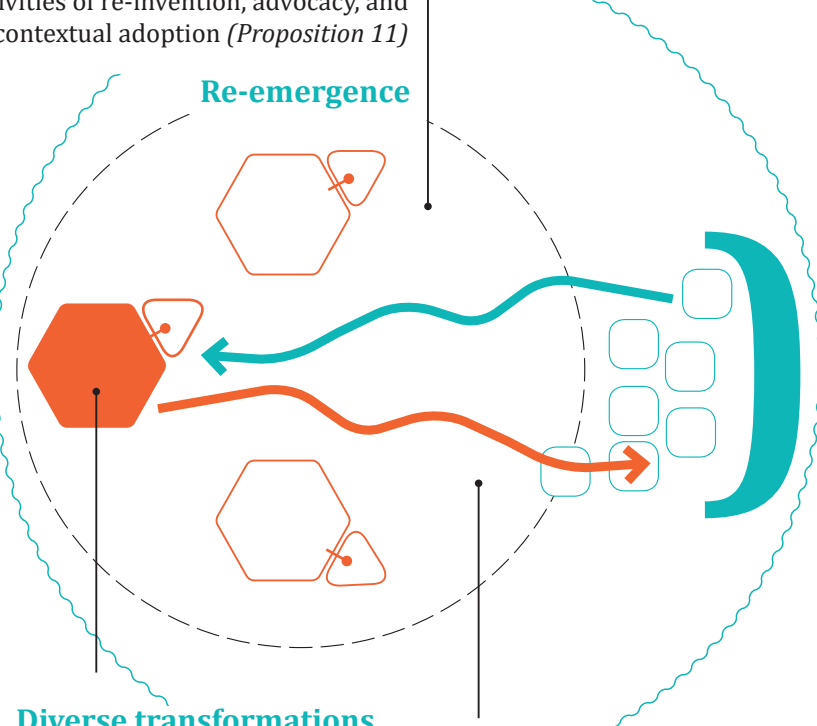


## (c)

Relations to institutional change  
Institutional dynamics



SI initiatives are only innovative against the background of an **evolving socio-material context**. Activities of innovating and invention present next to other less conspicuously innovative activities of re-invention, advocacy, and contextual adoption (*Proposition 11*)



## (d)

Relations to the sociomaterial context  
History matters in TSI processes



**Diversity** is an integral element of TSI processes, reflecting the historical diversity of the **people** involved in them, who strive for diverse **institutional forms** that fit with their differing **values, future visions and present circumstances** (*Proposition 12*)

The **rise** of SI initiatives and the particular **transformative ambitions** conveyed by them are strongly shaped by the **historical development** of the wider socio-material context (*Proposition 10*)